

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
17 June 2004 (17.06.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2004/050866 A1

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: C12N 13/00, 1/00, 1/34 (74) Agent: CHAMBERS, Daniel, M.; Biotechnology Law Group, 658 Marsolan Avenue, Solana Beach, CA 92075-1931 (US).

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US2003/038470

(22) International Filing Date: 3 December 2003 (03.12.2003)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data: 60/430,738 3 December 2002 (03.12.2002) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): GEN-ETRONICS, INC. [US/US]; 11199 Sorrento Valley Road, San Diego, CA 92121-1334 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): GAMELIN, Andre, S. [US/US]; Vista, CA (US). HOLT, Daniel, D. [US/US]; San Diego, CA (US). ANDRE, Christian, S. [US/US]; San Diego, CA (US).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

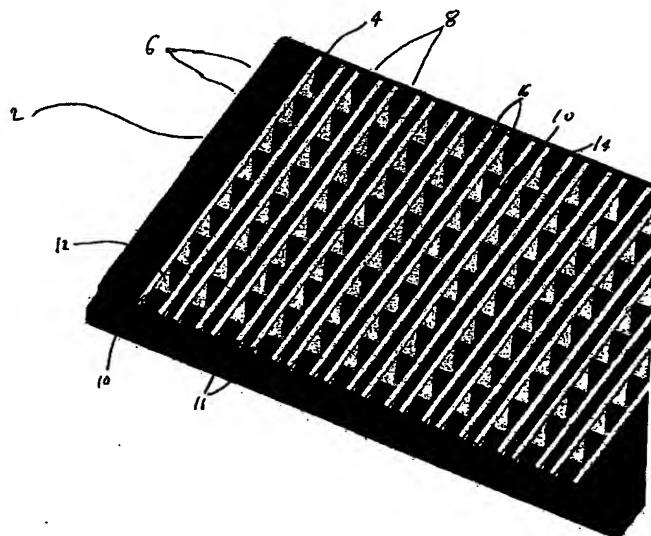
(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: LARGE-SCALE ELECTROPORATION PLATES, SYSTEMS, AND METHODS OF USE



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(57) Abstract: Described are electroporation plates (2) that comprise a plurality of energizable electroporation wells (4) or chambers arrayed in a solid substrate, wherein at least two of the wells (4) in the plate (2) can be independently energized. Each well (4) contains at least two electroporation electrodes (12, 14) disposed therein, and serves as the vessel in which an individual electroporation reaction can be conducted. Also, described are electroporation systems that use electroporation plates (2) according to the invention, as well as methods of using such electroporation plates (2) and systems, for example, to optimize electroporation conditions.



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